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In this ex parte application Defendant California Attorney General Rob Bonta asks the Court to permit expert witness Dr. Saul Cornell to testify via video conference or, alternatively, telephone, at the January 23, 2023 evidentiary hearing on Plaintiffs' motion for preliminary injunction, ECF. No 23.

On December 14, 2022, this Court issued an order directing the parties to present at the January 23 hearing live percipient and expert testimony, along with other evidence, relating to specified subjects. ECF No. 35. Those subjects

United States that are relevantly similar to each requirement at issue in this action."

included "[a]nalogues from the historical tradition of firearm regulation in the

*Id.* at 2. Defendant has retained one witness, Dr. Cornell, to present expert testimony on this subject at the hearing. Declaration of Gabrielle Boutin (Boutin

12 Dec.),  $\P$  3.

However, Dr. Cornell resides in the State of Connecticut and has certain health issues and other risk factors that make him particular vulnerable to COVID-19. *Id.*, ¶ 4. Since the beginning of the New Year, as COVID-19 rates have risen in the United States, it has become clear that travel to California for the hearing would create risks to Dr. Cornell's health. *Id.* These are risks that may be avoided if he is permitted to testify remotely, either by video conference or by telephone. *Id.* Dr. Cornell is the only witness for whom Defendant makes this request. *Id.*.

Defendant's counsel has advised Plaintiff's counsel that Defendant would be seeking the Court's permission for Dr. Cornell to testify by video conference or, alternatively, telephone. *Id.*, ¶ 5. Plaintiffs' counsel responded that they would not oppose Defendant's request to the Court so long as Defendant does not oppose any similar application by Plaintiffs for remote witness testimony at the January 23 hearing. Defendant has agreed not to oppose any such application. *Id.* 

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